

Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021. (Stated in U.S. dollars, except as otherwise noted)

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The following Management Discussion and Analysis of financial condition and results of operations ("MD&A") is prepared as of August 12, 2021. It should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto of China Gold International Resources Corp. Ltd. (referred to herein as "China Gold International", the "Company", "we" or "our" as the context may require) for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, respectively. Unless the context otherwise provides, references in this MD&A to China Gold International or the Company refer to China Gold International and each of its subsidiaries collectively on a consolidated basis.

The following discussion contains certain forward-looking statements relating to the Company's plans, objectives, expectations and intentions, which are based on the Company's current expectations and are subject to risks, uncertainties and changes in circumstances. Readers should carefully consider all of the information set out in this MD&A, including the risks and uncertainties outlined further in the Company's Annual Information Form ("Annual Information Form" or "AIF") dated March 30, 2021 on SEDAR at www.sedar.com, www.chinagoldintl.com and www.hkex.com.hk. For further information on risks and other factors that could affect the accuracy of forward-looking statements and the result of operations of the Company, please refer to the sections titled "Forward-Looking Statements" and "Risk Factors" and to discussions elsewhere within this MD&A. China Gold International's business, financial condition or results of operations could be materially and adversely affected by any of these risks.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements made herein, other than statements of historical fact relating to the Company, represent forward-looking information. In some cases, this forward-looking information can be identified by words or phrases such as "may", "will", "expect", "anticipate", "contemplates", "aim", "estimate", "intend", "plan", "believe", "potential", "continue", "is/are likely to", "should" or the negative of these terms, or other similar expressions intended to identify forward-looking information. This forward-looking information includes, among other things; China Gold International's production estimates, business strategies and capital expenditure plans; the development and expansion plans and schedules for the CSH Mine and the Jiama Mine; China Gold International's financial condition; the regulatory environment as well as the general industry outlook; general economic trends in China; and statements respecting anticipated business activities, planned expenditures, corporate strategies, participation in projects and financing, and other statements that are not historical facts.

By their nature, forward-looking information involves numerous assumptions, both general and specific, which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of China Gold International and/or its subsidiaries to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward–looking information. Some of the key assumptions include, among others, the absence of any material change in China Gold International's operations or in foreign exchange rates, the prevailing price of gold, copper and other non-ferrous metal products; the absence of lower-than-anticipated mineral recovery or other production problems; effective income and other tax rates and other assumptions underlying China Gold International's financial performance as stated in the Company's technical reports for its CSH Mine and Jiama Mine; China Gold International's ability to obtain regulatory confirmations and approvals on a timely basis; continuing positive labor relations; the absence of any material adverse effects as a result of political instability, terrorism, natural disasters, pandemics such as COVID-19, litigation or arbitration and adverse changes in government regulation; the availability and accessibility of financing to China Gold International; and the performance by counterparties of the terms and conditions of all contracts to which China Gold International and its subsidiaries are a party. The forward-looking information is also based on the assumption that none of the risk factors identified in this MD&A or in the AIF that could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking information actually occurs.

Forward-looking information contained herein as of the date of this MD&A is based on the opinions, estimates and assumptions of management. There are a number of important risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual actions, events or results to differ materially from those described as forward-looking information. China Gold International disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking information, whether as a result of new information, estimates, opinions or assumptions, future events or results, or otherwise except to the extent required by law. There can be no assurance that forward-looking information will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. The forward-looking information in this MD&A is expressly qualified by this cautionary statement. The reader is cautioned not to place undue reliance on forward-looking information.

THE COMPANY

Overview

China Gold International is a gold and base metal mining company registered in British Columbia Canada. The Company's main business involves the operation, acquisition, development and exploration of gold and base metal properties.

The Company's principal mining operations are the Chang Shan Hao Gold Mine ("CSH Mine" or "CSH"), located in Inner Mongolia, China and the Jiama Copper-Gold Polymetallic Mine ("Jiama Mine" or "Jiama"), located in Tibet, China. China Gold International holds a 96.5% interest in the CSH Mine, while its Chinese joint venture ("CJV") partner holds the remaining 3.5% interest. The Company owns a 100% interest in the Jiama Mine, which hosts a large scale copper-gold polymetallic deposit containing copper, gold, molybdenum, silver, lead and zinc metals.

China Gold International's common shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited ("HKSE") under the symbol CGG and the stock code 2099, respectively. Additional information about the Company, including the Company's Annual Information Form, is available on SEDAR at sedar.com as well as Hong Kong Exchange News at hkexnews.hk.

Performance Highlights

Three months ended June 30, 2021

- Revenue increased by 46% to US\$304.9 million from US\$209.2 million for the same period in 2020.
- Mine operating earnings increased by 255% to US\$125.9 million from US\$35.5 million for the same period in 2020.
- Net income of US\$100.7 million increased by 444% or US\$82.2 million from US\$18.5 million for the same period in 2020.
- Cash flow from operation increased by 95% to US\$106.2 million from US\$54.5 million for the same period in 2020.
- Total gold production increased by 13% to 71,225 ounces from 63,043 ounces for the same period in 2020.
- Total copper production increased by 13% to 52.6 million pounds (approximately 23,875 tonnes) from 46.5 million pounds (approximately 21,103 tonnes) for the same period in 2020.

Six months ended June 30, 2021

- Revenue increased by 61% to US\$577.0 million from US\$357.8 million for the same period in 2020.
- Mine operating earnings increased by 291% to US\$209.7 million from US\$53.7 million for the same period in 2020.
- Net income of US\$157.7 million increased by 1,493% or US\$147.8 million from US\$9.9 million for the same period in 2020.
- Cash flow from operation increased by 292% to US\$276.4 million from US\$70.5 million for the same period in 2020.
- Total gold production increased by 9% to 124,746 ounces from 114,872 ounces for the same period in 2020.
- Total copper production increased by 24% to 101.6 million pounds (approximately 46,066 tonnes) from 82.2 million pounds (approximately 37,288 tonnes) for the same period in 2020.

OUTLOOK

- Projected gold production of 235,000 ounces in 2021.
- Projected copper production of 177 million pounds in 2021.
- The Company continues to focus its efforts on optimizing the operation at both mines, stabilizing the Jiama Mine's production and potentially extending the mine life of CSH Mine.
- To fulfill its growth strategy, the Company is continually working with CNG and other interested parties to identify potential international mining acquisition opportunities, namely projects outside of China.
- The Company has not experienced any significant impact on its operations from the COVID-19 pandemic. Both of the Company's mines have been able to operate and sell products without significant interruption during the six months ended June 30, 2021. The Company continues to closely monitor the health of its employees and supply chains to be able to respond to any potential disruptions, should any arise. The Company is also managing its cash reserves to be able to withstand any financial ramifications of potential disruptions.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Selected Quarterly Financial Data

| | | | | Quarter | ended | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | 20 | 21 | | 20 | 20 | | 20 | 19 |
| (US\$ in thousands except per share) | 30-Jun | 31-Mar | 31-Dec | 30-Sep | 30-Jun | 31-Mar | 31-Dec | 30-Sep |
| Revenue | 304,944 | 272,070 | 265,810 | 240,451 | 209,188 | 148,583 | 162,326 | 186,375 |
| Cost of sales | 179,001 | 188,319 | 175,717 | 174,346 | 173,701 | 130,414 | 146,952 | 160,094 |
| Mine operating earnings | 125,943 | 83,751 | 90,093 | 66,105 | 35,487 | 18,169 | 15,374 | 26,281 |
| General and administrative expenses | 10,294 | 8,099 | 13,656 | 8,026 | 5,793 | 9,186 | 15,280 | 11,762 |
| Exploration and evaluation expenses | 59 | 41 | 174 | 77 | 165 | 61 | (156) | 368 |
| Research and development expenses | 5,051 | 4,424 | 11,019 | 3,251 | 2,264 | 1,966 | 3,200 | 4,308 |
| Income (loss) from operations | 110,539 | 71,187 | 65,244 | 54,751 | 27,265 | 6,956 | (2,950) | 9,843 |
| Gain on recognition of other assets | _ | _ | - | _ | _ | _ | 14,067 | 11,245 |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss) | 4,944 | 1,728 | 4,806 | 6,366 | (2,331) | (5,438) | 4,074 | (9,616) |
| Finance costs | 9,604 | 9,743 | 9,732 | 10,241 | 11,525 | 10,516 | 10,398 | 10,560 |
| Profit (loss) before income tax | 108,486 | 64,079 | 63,961 | 51,665 | 17,597 | (7,793) | 4,732 | 2,380 |
| Income tax expense (credit) | 7,789 | 7,112 | 7,513 | 4,029 | (926) | 876 | 9,037 | 2,701 |
| Net profit (loss) | 100,697 | 56,967 | 56,448 | 47,636 | 18,523 | (8,669) | (4,305) | (321) |
| Basic earnings (loss) per share (cents) | 25.27 | 14.30 | 14.10 | 11.87 | 4.52 | (2.25) | (1.19) | (0.17) |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per share (cents) | N/A |

Selected Quarterly Production Data and Analysis

| CSH Mine | Three months ende | ed June 30, | Six months ended June 30 | |
|---|-------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| Gold sales (US\$ million) | 65.10 | 65.06 | 121.76 | 120.56 |
| Realized average price (US\$) of gold per ounce | 1,811 | 1,673 | 1,807 | 1,625 |
| Gold produced (ounces) | 37,170 | 38,850 | 67,392 | 74,147 |
| Gold sold (ounces) | 35,949 | 38,887 | 67,368 | 74,182 |
| Total production cost (US\$ per ounce) | 1,537 | 1,358 | 1,533 | 1,359 |
| Cash production cost (1) (US\$ per ounce) | 1,005 | 889 | 1,017 | 840 |

⁽¹⁾ Non-IFRS measure. See 'Non-IFRS measures' section of this MD&A

Gold production at the CSH Mine slightly decreased by 4% to 37,170 ounces for the three months ended June 30, 2021 compared to 38,850 ounces for the three months ended June 30, 2020. The total production cost of gold for the three months ended June 30, 2021 increased to US\$1,537 per ounce compared to US\$1,358 for the three months ended June 30, 2020. The cash production cost of gold for the three months ended June 30, 2021 increased to US\$1,005 per ounce from US\$889 for the same period in 2020. Changes in total production cost and cash cost are mainly due to lower average grades of ore mined, longer waste haulage distance and slightly lower recovery rates.

| Jiama Mine | Three months en | nded June 30, | Six months ended June 30, | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------|--|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | |
| Copper sales (US\$ in millions) | 137.49 | 63.99 | 254.06 | 118.65 | |
| Realized average price ¹ (US\$) of copper per pound | | | | | |
| after smelting fee discount | 2.61 | 1.35 | 2.41 | 1.49 | |
| Copper produced (tonnes) | 23,875 | 21,103 | 46,066 | 37,288 | |
| Copper produced (pounds) | 52,633,987 | 46,523,860 | 101,557,708 | 82,205,981 | |
| Copper sold (tonnes) | 23,841 | 21,686 | 47,748 | 36,098 | |
| Copper sold (pounds) | 52,560,835 | 47,810,580 | 105,266,271 | 79,582,880 | |
| Gold produced (ounces) | 34,055 | 24,193 | 57,354 | 40,725 | |
| Gold sold (ounces) | 34,009 | 24,872 | 58,950 | 39,718 | |
| Silver produced (ounces) | 1,641,394 | 1,824,767 | 3,374,047 | 3,088,602 | |
| Silver sold (ounces) | 1,639,684 | 1,895,570 | 3,539,551 | 2,941,611 | |
| Lead produced (tonnes) | 17,350 | 20,263 | 38,172 | 29,538 | |
| Lead produced (pounds) | 38,249,797 | 44,672,072 | 84,155,454 | 65,120,727 | |
| Lead sold (tonnes) | 17,383 | 22,074 | 40,474 | 28,073 | |
| Lead sold (pounds) | 38,323,101 | 48,664,678 | 89,229,631 | 61,891,245 | |
| Zinc produced (tonnes) | 8,347 | 9,885 | 17,999 | 15,083 | |
| Zinc produced (pounds) | 18,401,332 | 21,791,970 | 39,681,069 | 33,251,468 | |
| Zinc sold (tonnes) | 8,363 | 10,733 | 19,101 | 14,370 | |
| Zinc sold (pounds) | 18,436,664 | 23,661,754 | 42,109,580 | 31,681,205 | |
| Moly produced (tonnes) | 103 | _ | 103 | _ | |
| Moly produced (pounds) | 226,809 | _ | 226,809 | _ | |
| Moly sold (tonnes) | 102 | _ | 102 | _ | |
| Moly sold (pounds) | 225,738 | _ | 225,738 | _ | |
| Total production cost ² (US\$) of copper per pound | 2.62 | 2.69 | 2.75 | 2.76 | |
| Total production cost ² (US\$) of copper per pound | | | | | |
| after by-products credits ⁴ | 0.68 | 1.00 | 0.85 | 1.27 | |
| Cash production cost 4 (US\$) per pound of copper | 1.99 | 2.08 | 2.12 | 2.03 | |
| Cash production cost ³ (US\$) of copper per pound | | | | | |
| after by-products credits ⁴ | 0.05 | 0.41 | 0.21 | 0.54 | |

A discount factor of 15.8% to 29.1% is applied to the copper benchmark price to compensate the refinery costs incurred by the buyers, mixed copper concentrate containing lead and zinc have an average discount factor of 69% – 71%. The discount factor is higher if the grade of copper in copper concentrate is below 18%. The industry standard of copper in copper concentrate is between 18-20%.

- 3 Non-IFRS measure. See 'Non-IFRS measures' section of this MD&A.
- 4 By-products credit refers to the sales of gold and silver during the corresponding period.

During the three months ended June 30, 2021, the Jiama Mine produced 23,875 tonnes (approximately 52.6 million pounds) of copper, an increase of 13% compared with the three months ended June 30, 2020 (21,103 tonnes, or 46.5 million pounds).

Both total production cost of copper per pound after by-products and cash production cost of copper per pound after by-product decreased greatly as compared to the same period in 2020 due to higher mined tonnes, higher head grades, higher recovery rates, and more by-products recovered of lead, zinc and moly.

² Production costs include expenditures incurred at the mine sites for the activities related to production including mining, processing, mine site G&A and royalties etc.

Review of Quarterly Data

Three months ended June 30, 2021 compared to three months ended June 30, 2020

Revenue of US\$304.9 million for the second quarter of 2021 increased by US\$95.7 million from US\$209.2 million for the same period in 2020.

Revenue from the CSH Mine was US\$65.1 million, unchanged from US\$65.1 million for the same period in 2020. Realized average gold price increased by 8% from US\$1,673/oz in Q2 2020 to US\$1,811/oz in Q2 2021. Gold sold by the CSH Mine was 35,949 ounces (gold produced: 37,170 ounces), compared to 38,887 ounces (gold produced: 38,850 ounces) for the same period in 2020.

Revenue from the Jiama Mine was U\$\$239.9 million, an increase of U\$\$95.8 million, compared to U\$\$144.1 million for the same period in 2020. Total copper sold was 23,841 tonnes (52.6 million pounds) for the three months ended June 30, 2021, an increase of 10% from 21,686 tonnes (47.8 million pounds) for the same period in 2020.

Cost of sales of US\$179.0 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2021, an increase of US\$5.3 million from US\$173.7 million for the same period in 2020. Cost of sales as a percentage of revenue for the Company decreased from 83% to 59% for the three months ended June 30, 2020 and 2021, respectively. Cost of sales was impacted by many operation factors such as grade of ore, recovery rates and stripping ratio. Refer to the sections below for details of production factors for each individual mine.

Mine operating earnings of US\$125.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021, an increase of 255%, or US\$90.4 million, from US\$35.5 million for the same period in 2020. Mine operating earnings as a percentage of revenue increased from 17% to 41% for the three months ended June 30, 2020 and 2021, respectively.

General and administrative expenses increased by US\$4.5 million, from US\$5.8 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2020 to US\$10.3 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2021. The increase was mainly due to the increase in taxes and surcharges as a result of the increase in sales at Jiama mine.

Research and development expenses of US\$5.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021, increased from US\$2.3 million for the comparative 2020 period. The increase in the second quarter of 2021 was mainly due to the Company's research and development activities in the areas of improvement of recovery rates and optimization of processing and mining processes.

Income from operations of US\$110.5 million for the second quarter of 2021, increased by US\$83.2 million, compared to US\$27.3 million for the same period in 2020.

Finance costs of US\$9.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021, decreased by US\$1.9 million compared to US\$11.5 million for the same period in 2020. The decrease was primarily due to the reduction in the total amount of loans outstanding.

Foreign exchange gain of US\$4.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021, increased from a loss of US\$2.3 million for the same period in 2020. The gain was attributed to changes in the RMB/USD exchange rates and the revaluation of monetary items held in Chinese RMB.

Interest and other income of US\$2.6 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021 decreased from US\$4.2 million for the same period in 2020. The decrease in the second quarter of 2021 was primarily attributed to the sales of lead-zinc ore at the Jiama Mine in 2020.

Income tax expense of US\$7.8 million for the quarter ended June 30, 2021, increased by US\$8.7 million from a credit of US\$0.9 million for the comparative period in 2020. During the current quarter, the Company had US\$9.8 million of deferred tax credit compared to US\$1.9 million for the same period in 2020.

Net income of US\$100.7 million for the three months ended June 30, 2021, increased by US\$82.2 million from US\$18.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2020.

Six months ended June 30, 2021 compared to six months ended June 30, 2020

Revenue of US\$577.0 million for the first half of 2021 increased by US\$219.2 million from US\$357.8 million for the same period in 2020.

Revenue from the CSH Mine was US\$121.8 million, an increase of US\$1.2 million, compared to US\$120.6 million for the same period in 2020. Realized average gold price increased by 11% from US\$1,625/oz in the first six months of 2020 to US\$1,807/oz in 2021. Gold sold by the CSH Mine was 67,368 ounces (gold produced: 67,392 ounces), compared to 74,182 ounces (gold produced: 74,147 ounces) for the same period in 2020.

Revenue from the Jiama Mine was US\$455.3 million, an increase of US\$218.1 million, compared to US\$237.2 million for the same period in 2020. Total copper sold was 47,748 tonnes (105.3 million pounds) for the six months ended June 30, 2021, an increase of 32% from 36,098 tonnes (79.6 million pounds) for the same period in 2020.

Cost of sales of US\$367.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021, an increase of US\$63.2 million from US\$304.1 million for the same period in 2020. Cost of sales as a percentage of revenue for the Company decreased from 85% to 64% for the six months ended June 30, 2020 and 2021, respectively. Cost of sales was impacted by many operation factors such as grade of ore, recovery rates and stripping ratio. Refer to the sections below for details of production factors for each individual mine.

Mine operating earnings of US\$209.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021, an increase of 291%, or US\$156.0 million, from US\$53.7 million for the same period in 2020. Mine operating earnings as a percentage of revenue increased from 15% to 36% for the six months ended June 30, 2020 and 2021, respectively.

General and administrative expenses increased by US\$3.4 million, from US\$15.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2020 to US\$18.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021. The increase was mainly due to the increase in taxes and surcharges as a result of the increase in sales at Jiama mine.

Research and development expenses of US\$9.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021, increased from US\$4.2 million for the comparative 2020 period. The increase in 2021 was mainly due to the Company's research and development activities in the areas of improvement of recovery rates and optimization of processing and mining processes.

Income from operations of US\$181.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021, increased by US\$147.5 million, compared to US\$34.2 million for the same period in 2020.

Finance costs of US\$19.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021, decreased by US\$2.7 million compared to US\$22.0 million for the same period in 2020. The decrease was primarily due to the reduction in the total amount of loans outstanding.

Foreign exchange gain of US\$6.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021, increased from a loss of US\$7.8 million for the same period in 2020. The gain was attributed to changes in the RMB/USD exchange rates and the revaluation of monetary items held in Chinese RMB.

Interest and other income of US\$3.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021 decreased from US\$5.4 million for the same period in 2020. The decrease in 2021 was primarily attributed to the sales of lead-zinc ore at the Jiama Mine in 2020.

Income tax expense of US\$14.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021, increased by US\$15.0 million from a credit of US\$0.1 million for the comparative period in 2020. During the current six months period, the Company had US\$9.4 million of deferred tax credit compared to US\$1.9 million for the same period in 2020.

Net income of US\$157.7 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021, increased by US\$147.8 million from US\$9.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2020.

NON-IFRS MEASURES

The cash cost of production is a measure that is not in accordance with IFRS.

The Company has included cash production cost per ounce gold data to supplement its consolidated financial statements, which are presented in accordance with IFRS. Non-IFRS measures do not have any standardized meaning prescribed under IFRS, and therefore they may not be comparable to similar measures employed by other companies. The data is intended to provide additional information and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for measures of performance, operating results or financial condition prepared in accordance with IFRS. The Company has included cash production cost per ounce data because it understands that certain investors use this information to determine the Company's ability to generate earnings and cash flow. The measure is not necessarily indicative of operating results, cash flow from operations, or financial condition as determined under IFRS. Cash production costs are determined in accordance with the Gold Institute's Production Cost Standard. Although the Gold Institute ceased operations in 2002, the Company believes that the Gold Institute's Production Cost Standard continues to represent the market accepted standard for reporting cash cost of production. However, different issuers may apply slight deviations to the standard so the cash production costs disclosed by the Company may not be directly comparable to other issuers.

The following tables provide a reconciliation of cost of sales to the cash costs of production in total dollars and in dollars per gold ounce for the CSH Mine or per copper pound for the Jiama Mine:

| CSH Mine (Gold) | Three months ended June 30, | | | | Six months ended June 30, | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| | 202 | 21 | 202 | 20 | 202 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| | | US\$ | | US\$ | | US\$ | | US\$ |
| | US\$ | Per ounce | US\$ | Per ounce | US\$ | Per ounce | US\$ | Per ounce |
| Total Cost of sales | 55,254,701 | 1,537 | 52,798,614 | 1,358 | 103,303,421 | 1,533 | 100,835,749 | 1,359 |
| Adjustment - Depreciation & depletion | (18,618,823) | (518) | (17,853,204) | (459) | (33,771,990) | (501) | (37,223,738) | (502) |
| Adjustment – Amortization of intangible assets | (509,069) | (14) | (389,364) | (10) | (1,006,170) | (15) | (1,248,123) | (17) |
| Total cash production costs | 36,126,809 | 1,005 | 34,556,046 | 889 | 68,525,261 | 1,017 | 62,363,888 | 840 |

| Jiama Mine (Copper with by-products credits) | | Three months | ended June 30, | | | Six months e | ended June 30, | |
|--|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|
| | 202 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 202 | 21 | 20 | 20 |
| | | US\$ | | US\$ | | US\$ | | US\$ |
| | US\$ | Per Pound | US\$ | Per Pound | US\$ | Per Pound | US\$ | Per Pound |
| Total Cost of sales | 123,746,221 | 2.35 | 120,902,333 | 2.53 | 264,016,813 | 2.51 | 203,279,379 | 2.55 |
| General and administrative expenses | 9,116,776 | 0.17 | 5,219,804 | 0.11 | 16,244,745 | 0.15 | 12,099,942 | 0.15 |
| Research and development expenses | 5,050,819 | 0.10 | 2,263,506 | 0.05 | 9,474,869 | 0.09 | 4,229,777 | 0.06 |
| Total production cost | 137,913,816 | 2.62 | 128,385,643 | 2.69 | 289,736,427 | 2.75 | 219,609,098 | 2.76 |
| Adjustment – Depreciation & depletion | (23,597,588) | (0.45) | (19,853,021) | (0.42) | (48,354,165) | (0.46) | (40,192,446) | (0.50) |
| Adjustment – Amortization of intangible assets | (9,681,258) | (0.18) | (8,855,858) | (0.19) | (17,506,023) | (0.17) | (17,978,957) | (0.23) |
| Total cash production costs | 104,634,970 | 1.99 | 99,676,764 | 2.08 | 223,876,239 | 2.12 | 161,437,695 | 2.03 |
| By-products credits | (102,041,437) | (1.94) | (80,067,168) | (1.67) | (200,586,799) | (1.91) | (118,452,832) | (1.49) |
| Total cash production costs after by-products | | | | | | | | |
| credits | 2,593,533 | 0.05 | 19,609,596 | 0.41 | 23,289,440 | 0.21 | 42,984,863 | 0.54 |

The adjustments above include depreciation and depletion, amortization of intangible assets, and selling expenses included in total production costs.

MINERAL PROPERTIES

The CSH Mine

The CSH Mine is located in Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region of China (Inner Mongolia). The property hosts two low-grade, near surface gold deposits, along with other mineralized prospects. The main deposit is called the Northeast Zone (the "Northeast Zone"), while the second, smaller deposit is called the Southwest Zone (the "Southwest Zone").

The CSH Mine is owned and operated by Inner Mongolia Pacific Mining Co. Limited, a Chinese Joint Venture in which the Company holds a 96.5% interest and Ningxia Nuclear Industry Geological Exploration Institution holds the remaining 3.5%.

The CSH Mine has two open-pit mining operations with a combined mining and processing capacity of 60,000 tpd. The run-of-mine ore is heap leached with cyanide solution to extract gold and electro-winned to produce a gold doré which is sold to refiners.

In July 2019, CSH updated its mine plan based on a result of latest ultimate limit optimization, in which the production rate was reduced to 40,000 t/d with a life of mine ("LoM") of seven years as of 2019.

In June 2020, the operation of southwest pit ended.

The major new contracts entered into during the six months ended June 30, 2021:

| | | | Subject amount | | |
|----------|--|--|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
| | | | (US \$ millions) | Contract period (effective | |
| Item No. | Contract Name | Counterpart | | day and expiration date) | Date of Contract |
| 1 | Purchase and sale contract of gold bearing materials | Hunan Zhongxing Environmental Protection | Estimated: 12.7 | 2021.6.16 – 2021.7.16 | 2021.6.16 |
| 2 | | Technology Co., Ltd Bayannur Sheng'an Chemical Co., Ltd. Urad | Estimated: 3.4 | 2021.1.1 – 2022.1.1 | 2021.1.1 |
| | equipment | Middle Banner Branch | | | |

Production Update

| CSH Mine | Three months end | ed June 30, | Six months ended June 30, | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| Ore mined and placed on pad | | | | |
| (tonnes) | 3,929,608 | 3,773,262 | 7,362,472 | 5,499,662 |
| Average ore grade (g/t) | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.59 |
| Recoverable gold (ounces) | 42,314 | 42,623 | 70,313 | 63,270 |
| Ending gold in process (ounces) | 166,831 | 170,695 | 166,831 | 170,695 |
| Waste rock mined (tonnes) | 17,652,811 | 21,460,794 | 28,232,389 | 26,577,866 |

For the three months ended June 30, 2021, the total amount of ore placed on the leach pad was 3.9 million tonnes, with total contained gold of 42,314 ounces (1,316 kilograms). The overall accumulative project-to-date gold recovery rate has remained at approximately 54.90% at the end of June 2021 from 55.12% at the end of March 2021. Of which, gold recovery from the phase I heap was 59.77% and; gold recovery from the Phase II heap was 50.77% at June 30, 2021.

Exploration

Two geological exploration programs were conducted at CSH in 2020 to increase mineral resources to upgrade categories. In the first quarter of 2021, the drilling was completed. A total of 7 drill holes with 4,654.35m were completed at the southwest zone, and a total of 26 drill holes with 17,167.50m, including one hydro-geological hole with 755.50m, were executed at the northeast zone. In the second quarter of 2021, the company focused on the data processing, interpretation and modeling work based on the 33 drill holes amounting to 21,821.85m completed at the southwest and northeast zones in the first quarter of 2021.

Mineral Resource Update

CSH Mine Mineral Resources by category, at December 31, 2020 under NI 43-101 are listed below:

| Туре | Quantity Mt | Au g/t | Au t | Au Moz |
|-----------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Measured | 3.13 | 0.54 | 1.69 | 0.05 |
| Indicated | 105.10 | 0.64 | 65.31 | 2.10 |
| M+I | 108.23 | 0.63 | 67.00 | 2.15 |
| Inferred | 83.80 | 0.51 | 43.07 | 1.38 |

Note: The gold price (in USD) used to estimate the cut-off grade for the mineral resources is AU = \$1,800/oz. The estimated cut-off grade is 0.28 g/t.

Mineral Reserves Update

CSH Mine Mineral Reserves by category at December 31, 2020 under NI 43-101 are summarized below:

| Туре | Quantity Mt | Au g/t | Au t | Au Moz |
|----------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Proven | 2.56 | 0.57 | 1.45 | 0.05 |
| Probable | 52.80 | 0.66 | 35.08 | 1.13 |
| Total | 55.35 | 0.66 | 36.53 | 1.17 |

Note: The gold price (in USD) used to estimate the cut-off grade for the mineral reserves is AU = \$1,380/oz. The estimated cut-off grade is 0.28 g/t.

The Jiama Mine

Jiama is a large copper-gold polymetallic deposit containing copper, gold, silver, molybdenum, lead and zinc, located in the Gandise metallogenic belt in Tibet Autonomous Region of China.

The Jiama Mine has both underground mining and open-pit mining operations. Phase I of the Jiama Mine commenced operation in the latter half of 2010 and reached its design capacity of 6,000 tpd in early 2011. Phase II of the Jiama Mine commenced mining operations in 2018 with 44,000 tpd design capacity. The combined mining and processing capacity at the Jiama Mine is 50,000 tpd.

The major new contracts entered into during the six months ended June 30, 2021:

| Item No. | Contract Name | Counterpart | Subject amount (US \$ millions) | Contract period (effective day and expiration date) | Date of Contract |
|----------|---|--|------------------------------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | Production and operation project of pressure filter workshop of the first plant of Mineral Processing | Mozhugongka Tai Hua Mine Machinery Repair Co. Ltd | Estimated: 3.7 | 2021.2.1-2022.1.31 | 2021.2.1 |
| 2 | The operation and maintenance project of the second phase breakaway system | Zhejiang Bao shu Construction Co., Ltd | Estimated: 6.0 | 2021.2.1-2024.1.31 | 2021.2.1 |
| 3 | The first dressing plant, The second dressing plant, phase I tailings pond, phase II tailings pond, Open air rotary crushing station, flood control and sporadic machinery and equipment lease contract | Sichuan haotianyu Construction Machinery Leasing Co., Ltd | Estimated: 13.0 | 2021.2.1-2023.1.31 | 2021.2.1 |
| 4 | Steel ball purchase contract | Chinalco Industrial Services Co., Ltd | Estimated: 3.1 | 2021.4.20-2022.4.20 | 2021.4.20 |
| 5 | Contract for purchase of Cement | Tibet Wanshun Industrial Co., Ltd | Estimated: 16.1 | 2021.4.28-2022.4.28 | 2021.4.28 |
| 6 | Supplementary Agreement 2 of EPC General Contracting Project Contract for Phase II Guolanggou Tailing reservoir Subdam (4265-4315m) | Beijing General Research Institute of Mining &Metallurgy | Estimated: 14.0 | 2021.4.6-2021.12.31 | 2021.4.6 |
| 7 | Supplementary Contract 6 to the EPC General Contracting Contract of Lhasa Base and Surface Mining and Selecting Engineering of Tibet Jiama Project Phase II | China National Gold Engineering Corporation | Estimated: 27.8 | 2012.12.31-2021.4.9 | 2021.4.9 |
| 8 | Supplemental agreement (sodium hydrosulfide purchase contract signed a supplementary agreement for Party A to provide free warehouse matters to Party B) | Fengshi Chemical (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. | Estimated: 5.3 | 2021.1.31-2022.1.30 | 2021.1.31 |
| 9 | Copper concentrate powder purchase and sale contract | China National Gold Group International Trading Co., Ltd. | Estimated: 557.3 | 2021.1.1-2021.12.31 | 2021.1.1 |

During the year ended December 31, 2020, there was a construction contract dispute between independent third parties including the constructor, Huaxin Construction Group Co., Ltd. (formerly named as "Nantong Huaxin Construction Group Co., Ltd.") ("Huaxin") and the developer, Zhongxinfang, and the Group's subsidiary, Tibet Huatailong Mining Development Co. Ltd. ("Huatailong"). The land use right was transferred to Zhongxinfang in 2019 pursuant to the cooperation agreement signed between Zhongxinfang and Huatailong in 2019 in relation to the transferring of land use right in return of a block of the buildings and twenty car parks (the "Land Exchange").

Based on the cooperation agreement, Zhongxinfang is obligated to deliver a block of the buildings and twenty car parks (the "New Premises") to the Group no later than 2021. As at June 30, 2021 and up to the date these condensed consolidated financial statements are authorised for issue, the composite project is still suspended due to litigations against Zhongxinfang and the New Premises is not delivered to Huatailong on May 31, 2021, the original contractual delivery date. The construction of the New Premises is substantially completed pending for installation of plumbing, electrical wiring, interior walls and decoration. On June 21, 2021, Huatailong applied for pre-litigation preservation of the New Premises from Zhongxinfang, the Intermediate People's Court of Lhasa City, Tibet, adjudicated that the value of New Premises limited to RMB137 million (equivalent to US\$21 million) from Zhongxinfang was frozen for two to three years (the "New Premises Prelitigation Preservation"). On July 21, 2021, pursuant to the New Premises Pre-litigation Preservation, Huatailong proceeded a lawsuit against Zhongxinfang for the delivery of New Premises and penalty amounting to RMB5 million (equivalent to US\$773K). Based on Group's assessment on the completion status of the New Premises, the Group has first priority of claim over the New Premises under New Premises Pre-litigation Preservation, the construction of the New Premises has been substantially completed and there has been no significant market value decline of comparable properties during the current period. Accordingly, no impairment loss (2020: nil) has been made on the other non-current assets as the management of the Company are of the opinion that the recoverable amount of the non-current assets is above its carrying amount of US\$19,389,000 (equivalent to RMB125,252,000) as at June 30, 2021.

In addition, during the year ended December 31, 2020, Huatailong has been subject to tax and other surcharges in relation to Land Exchange amounting to RMB60,104,000 (equivalent to US\$8,714,000) which Huatailong expects to recover such payments from Zhongxinfang in accordance with the cooperation agreement between Huatailong and Zhongxinfang signed in 2019. On July 8, 2020, Huatailong applied for pre-litigation preservation of assets from Zhongxinfang, the Intermediate People's Court of Lhasa City, Tibet, adjudicated that the value of properties limited to RMB46 million (equivalent to US\$6,609,000) from Zhongxinfang was frozen for one year (the "Pre-litigation Preservation"). Based on the first instance adjudication dated November 20, 2020 in relation to the lawsuit against Zhongxinfang for the recoverability of the tax and other surcharges (the "Tax and Other Surcharge") paid by Huatailong, which became final adjudication upon expiry of appeal application in December 2020, the litigation ruling adjudicated that Zhongxinfang shall repay the Tax and Other Surcharge of RMB46 million (equivalent to US\$6.997,000) to Huatailong (the "November Adjudication") within 30 days from the effective date of the November Adjudication (the "Due Date"). As Zhongxinfang has not settled such amount within the Due Date, Huatailong applied for an enforcement of the November Adjudication in January 2021 (the "Enforcement"). On June 24 2021, the Intermediate People's Court of Lhasa City, Tibet, adjudicated the Enforcement is suspended as there are no executable properties from Zhongxinfang. Based on legal advice, the Enforcement is currently suspended and the Group's first priority of claim one of the assets under pre-litigation preservation has been extended for three years until May 24 2024. Furthermore, in order to recover Tax and Other Surcharge from Zhongxinfang, Huatailong has applied for participation of enforcement procedures over assets sealed up together with the other plaintiffs, which the Higher People's Court of Lhasa City is going to start the auctions of the assets. The Group will also reapply for enforcement when there is executable properties of Zhongxinfang being made available.

In the opinion of the management of the Company, expected credit loss on other receivables is insignificant based on the credit risk assessment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021. Based on the best available information to the Group as of June 30, 2021, the Group estimated that the fair value of total assets owned by Zhongxinfang exceeded the outstanding liabilities that the courts adjudicated to Zhongxinfang's plaintiffs. In addition, the Group has first priority of claim over one of the assets under pre-litigation preservation, which has estimated fair value exceeding the carry amount of the other receivable related to the Tax and Other Surcharge.

Production Update

| Jiama Mine | Three months ende | ed June 30, | Six months ended June 30, | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|--|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | |
| Ore processed (tonnes) | 4,146,952 | 3,775,553 | 8,115,282 | 7,184,761 | |
| Average copper ore grade (%) | 0.69 | 0.68 | 0.68 | 0.65 | |
| Copper recovery rate (%) | 83 | 82 | 83 | 80 | |
| Average gold grade (g/t) | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 0.26 | |
| Gold recovery rate (%) | 72 | 70 | 70 | 67 | |
| Average silver grade (g/t) | 19.10 | 24.77 | 20.17 | 22.95 | |
| Silver recovery rate (%) | 64 | 61 | 64 | 58 | |
| Average lead grade (%) | 0.52 | 0.71 | 0.59 | 0.63 | |
| Lead recovery rate (%) | 80 | 76 | 80 | 66 | |
| Average zinc grade (%) | 0.29 | 0.38 | 0.32 | 0.34 | |
| Zinc recovery rate (%) | 70 | 68 | 70 | 61 | |

During the three months ended June 30, 2021, the metals recovery rates increased by 1% for copper, 2% for gold, 3% for silver, 4% for lead and 2% for zinc, based on the continued optimization of operating parameters regime of reagents, and the amelioration of steady flowsheet, as well as recovery of molybdenum.

Exploration

The 2021 exploration program for Jiama Mine plans for 12 drill holes totaling 17,418m, focused on extremities of Jiama deposit. In the second quarter of 2021, most drilling preparation work was close to end.

Mineral Resources Estimate

Jiama Mine resources by category at December 31, 2020 under NI 43-101:

Jiama Project - Cu, Mo, Pb, Zn ,Au, and Ag Mineral Resources under NI 43-101 Reported at a 0.3% Cu Equivalent Cut off grade*, as of December 31, 2020

| | Quantity | | | | | | | Cu Metal | Mo Metal | Pb Metal | Zn Metal | | |
|-----------|----------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|
| Class | Mt | Cu % | Mo % | Pb % | Zn % | Au g/t | Ag g/t | (kt) | (kt) | (kt) | (kt) | Au Moz | Ag Moz |
| Measured | 93.97 | 0.38 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.02 | 0.08 | 5.16 | 363.4 | 34.2 | 35.8 | 18.4 | 0.236 | 15.77 |
| Indicated | 1,344.54 | 0.40 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 5.66 | 5,420.8 | 459.0 | 724.3 | 456.1 | 4.510 | 247.43 |
| M+I | 1,438.51 | 0.40 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 5.63 | 5,784.2 | 493.2 | 760.1 | 474.5 | 4.746 | 263.20 |
| Inferred | 406.1 | 0.31 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.04 | 0.10 | 5.13 | 1,247 | 123.0 | 311 | 175 | 1.317 | 66.93 |

Note: Figures reported are rounded which may result in small tabulation errors.

The Copper price is US\$2.9/lbs

The Copper Equivalent basis for the reporting of resources has been compiled on the following basis:

CuEq Grade: = (Ag Grade * Ag Price + Au Grade * Au Price + Cu Grade * Cu Price + Pb Grade * Pb Price + Zn Grade * Zn Price + Mo Grade * Mo Price)/Copper Price

Mineral Reserves Estimate

Jiama Mine reserves by category at December 31, 2020 under NI 43-101:

Jiama Project Statement of NI 43-101 Mineral Reserve Estimate as of December 31, 2020

| | Quantity | | | | | | | Cu Metal | Mo Metal | Pb Metal | Zn Metal | | |
|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|
| Class | Mt | Cu % | Mo % | Pb % | Zn % | Au g/t | Ag g/t | (kt) | (kt) | (kt) | (kt) | Au Moz | Ag Moz |
| Proven | 19.21 | 0.60 | 0.05 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.20 | 8.03 | 115.4 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 0.123 | 4.96 |
| Probable | 370.53 | 0.60 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 10.51 | 2,221.7 | 124.2 | 461.5 | 258.7 | 2.016 | 125.22 |
| P+P | 389.74 | 0.60 | 0.03 | 0.12 | 0.07 | 0.17 | 10.39 | 2,337.1 | 133.5 | 467.3 | 262.6 | 2.139 | 130.18 |

Notes:

- 1. All Mineral Reserves have been estimated in accordance with the JORC code and have been reconciled to CIM standards as prescribed by the NI 43-101.
- 2. Mineral Reserves were estimated using the following mining and economic factors:

Open Pits:

- a) 5% dilution factor and 95% recovery were applied to the mining method;
- b) an overall slope angles of 43 degrees;
- c) a copper price of US\$2.9/lbs;
- d) an overall processing recovery of 88 90% for copper

Underground:

- a) 10% dilution added to all Sub-Level Open Stoping;
- b) Stope recovery is 87% for Sub-Level Open Stoping;
- c) An overall processing recovery of 88 90% for copper.
- 3. The cut-off grade for Mineral Reserves has been estimated at copper equivalent grades of 0.3% Cu (NSR) for the open pits and 0.45% Cu (NSR) for the underground mine.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

The Company operates in a capital intensive industry. The Company's liquidity requirements arise principally from the need for financing its mining and mineral processing operations, exploration activities and acquisition of exploration and mining rights. The Company's principal sources of funds have been proceeds from borrowing from commercial banks in China, corporate bond financing, equity financings, and cash generated from operations. The Company's liquidity primarily depends on its ability to generate cash flow from its operations and to obtain external financing to meet its debt obligations as they become due, as well as the Company's future operating and capital expenditure requirements.

At June 30, 2021, the Company had an accumulated surplus of US\$402.3 million, working capital of US\$204.5 million and borrowings of US\$1,133 million. The Company's cash balance at June 30, 2021 was US\$283.8 million.

Management believes that its forecast operating cash flows are sufficient to cover the next twelve months of the Company's operations including its planned capital expenditures and current debt repayments. The Company's borrowings are comprised of US\$297.3 million of 2.8% coupon rate unsecured bonds maturing on June 23, 2023, and US\$110.9 million of short term debt facilities with interest rates ranging from 1.20% to 4.51% per annum arranged through various banks in China. In addition, on November 3, 2015, the Company entered into a Loan Facility agreement with a syndicate of banks, led by Bank of China. The lenders agreed to lend an aggregate principle amount of RMB3.98 billion, approximately US\$613 million with the interest rate of 2.83% per annum. The People's Bank of China Lhasa Center Branch's interest rate serves as a local benchmark for the interest on the drawdowns. The bank's interest rate is then discounted by 7 basis points (or 0.07%) to calculate the interest on the drawdowns. The loan interest rate was adjusted from benchmark interest rate minus 7 basis points to 5 year loan prime rate ("LPR") less 2% (LPR-2%) in second quarter of 2020. The interest rate of 2.65% shall be applied for the current year after converting. The proceeds from the Loan Facility are to be used for the development of the Jiama Mine. The loan is secured by the mining rights for the Jiama Mine. As of June 30, 2021 the outstanding balance of the Company is RMB3,110 million, approximately US\$481.4 million under the Loan Facility. On April 29, 2020, the Company entered into a Loan Facility agreement with a syndicate of banks. The lenders agreed to lend an aggregate principal amount of RMB1.4 billion, approximately US\$197.8 million with the interest rate of 2.65% per annum currently, maturing on April 28, 2034. The company obtained a loan in the aggregate principal amount of RMB400 million with China Development Bank bearing interest at the People's Bank of China Loan Market Quote Rate (1 year) minus 2.65% on April 30, 2020. The current interest rate of the loan is 1.2% per annum. The Company believes that the availability of debt financing in China at favorable rates will continue for the foreseeable future. The Company continues to review and assess its assets for impairment as part of its financial reporting processes. To date, the assessment carried out by the Company support the carrying values of the Company's assets and no impairment has been required. However, the management of the Company continues to evaluate key assumptions on estimates and management judgements in order to determine the recoverable amount of the CSH Mine and the Jiama Mine.

CASH FLOWS

The following table sets out selected cash flow data from the Company's consolidated cash flow statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and June 30, 2020.

| | Three months end | ed June 30, | Six months ende | d June 30, |
|---|------------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Net cash from operating activities | 106,234 | 54,467 | 276,432 | 70,487 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (43,327) | (26,254) | (101,178) | (57,785) |
| Net cash (used in) from financing activities | (105,900) | 530,122 | (136,934) | 529,744 |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash | | | | |
| equivalents | (42,993) | 558,335 | 38,320 | 542,446 |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash | | | | |
| and cash equivalents | 3,048 | 1,180 | 2,180 | (1,528) |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 323,733 | 163,693 | 243,288 | 182,290 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | 283,788 | 723,208 | 283,788 | 723,208 |

Operating cash flow

For the three months ended June 30, 2021, net cash inflow from operating activities was US\$106.2 million which is primarily attributable to (i) profit before income tax of US\$108.5 million (ii) depreciation of property, plant and equipment of US\$45.8 million (iii) Amortization of mining rights of US\$10.3 million and (iv) finance cost of US\$9.6 million, partially offset by (i) income taxes paid of US\$16.0 million (ii) decrease in accounts and other payables and accrued expenses of US\$15.3 million (iii) increase in inventory of US\$11.7 million and (iv) increase in contract liability of US\$11.5 million.

For the six months ended June 30, 2021, net cash inflow from operating activities was US\$276.4 million which is primarily attributable to (i) profit before income tax of US\$172.6 million (ii) depreciation of property, plant and equipment of US\$87.1 million (iii) finance cost of US\$19.3 million and (iv) amortization of mining rights of US\$18.7 million, partially offset by (i) income taxes paid of US\$22.0 million (ii) interest paid of US\$16.1 million (iii) increase in accounts and other payables and accrued expenses of US\$8.1 million, and (iv) increase in inventory of US\$2.4 million.

Investing cash flow

For the three months ended June 30, 2021, the net cash outflow from investing activities was US\$43.3 million which is primarily attributable to (i) payment for acquisition of property, plant and equipment of US\$42.8 million, and (ii) payment of restricted bank balance of US\$10.4 million for bank notes and partially offset by release of restricted bank balance of US\$9.2 million for bank notes.

For the six months ended June 30, 2021, the net cash outflow from investing activities was US\$101.2 million which is primarily attributable to (i) payment for acquisition of property, plant and equipment of US\$99.9 million and (ii) payment of restricted bank balance of US\$13.5 million for bank notes, partially offset by release of restricted bank balance of US\$11.2 million for bank notes.

Financing cash flow

For the three months ended June 30, 2021, the net cash outflow mainly from financing activities was US\$105.9 million which is primarily attributable to the repayment of borrowings of US\$57.5 million and dividend paid to shareholders of US\$48.4 million.

For the six months ended June 30, 2021, the net cash outflow mainly from financing activities was US\$136.9 million which is primarily attributable to the repayment of borrowings of US\$57.5 million, dividend paid to shareholders of US\$48.4 million and repayments of entrusted loan of US\$30.6 million.

Expenditures Incurred

For the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Company incurred mining costs of US\$70.7 million, mineral processing costs of US\$44.2 million and transportation costs of US\$3.4 million.

Gearing ratio

Gearing ratio is defined as the ratio of consolidated total debt to consolidated total equity. As at June 30, 2021, the Company's total debt was US\$1,133 million and the total equity was US\$1,720 million. The Company's gearing ratio was therefore 0.66 as at June 30, 2021 and 1.21 as at June 30, 2020.

SIGNIFICANT INVESTMENTS, ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSAL OF SUBSIDIARIES. ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES, AND FUTURE PLAN FOR MATERIAL INVESTMENTS OF CAPITAL ASSETS

Other than as disclosed elsewhere in this MD&A or in the condensed consolidated financial statements for six months ended June 30, 2021, there were no significant investments held by the Company, nor were there any material acquisitions or disposals of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures during the three months ended June 30, 2021. Other than as disclosed in this MD&A, there was no plan authorized by the Board for other material investments or additions of capital assets at the date of this MD&A.

CHARGE ON ASSETS

Other than as disclosed elsewhere in this MD&A and annual consolidated financial statements, none of the Company's assets were pledged as at June 30, 2021.

EXPOSURE TO FLUCTUATIONS IN EXCHANGE RATES AND RELATED HEDGES

The Company is exposed to the financial risk related to the fluctuation of foreign exchange rates for the monetary assets and liabilities denominated in the currencies other than the functional currencies to which they relate. The Company has not hedged its exposure to currency fluctuation. However, the Management monitors foreign exchange exposure and will consider hedging significant foreign currency exposure should the need arise. Refer to Note 35, Financial Instruments, in the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020.

COMMITMENTS

Commitments include principal payments on the Company's bank loans and syndicated loan facility, corporate bond, and capital commitments in respect of the future acquisition of property, plant and equipment and construction for both the CSH Mine and the Jiama Mine.

The Company's capital commitments relate primarily to the payments for purchase of equipment and machinery for both mines and payments to third-party contractors for the provision of mining and exploration engineering work and mine construction work for both mines. The Company has entered into contracts that prescribe such capital commitments; however, liabilities relating to them have not yet been incurred. Refer to Note 36, Commitments, in the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020.

On June 24, 2020, the Company, through its wholly owned subsidiary Skyland Mining (BVI) Limited, issued bonds denominated in U.S. dollar, with an aggregate principal amount of US\$300 million. The Bonds were issued at a price of 99.886%, bearing a coupon of 2.8% per annum with a maturity date of June 23, 2023. Interest is payable in semi-annual installments on December 23 and June 23 of each year. The bonds are listed on HKSE and Chongwa (Macao) Financial Asset Exchange ("MOX"). The following table outlines payments for commitments for the periods indicated:

| | | Within | Within | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| | Total | One year | Two to five years | Over five years | |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | |
| Principal repayment of bank loans | 810,669 | 86,222 | 324,299 | 400,148 | |
| Repayment of bonds including | | | | | |
| interest | 297,258 | 8,203 | 289,055 | _ | |
| Repayment of loans payable to a | | | | | |
| CNG subsidiary | 24,662 | 24,662 | _ | _ | |
| Total | 1,132,589 | 119,087 | 613,354 | 400,148 | |

In addition to the table set forth above, the Company has entered into service agreements with third-party contractors such as China Railway for the provision of mining and exploration engineering work and mine construction work for the CSH Mine. The fees for such work performed and to be performed each year varies depending on the amount of work performed. The Company has similar agreements with third party contractors for the Jiama Mine.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

China National Gold Group Co., Ltd. (formerly known as China National Gold Group Corporation) ("CNG") owned 40.01 percent of the outstanding common shares of the Company as at March 31, 2021 and June 30, 2021.

The Company had major related party transactions with the following companies related by way of shareholders or shareholder in common:

The Company's subsidiary, Inner Mongolia Pacific is a party to a non-exclusive contract for the purchase and sale of doré with CNG (the "Doré Sales Contract") pursuant to which Inner Mongolia Pacific sells gold doré bars to CNG. The pricing is based on the monthly average price of gold ingot as quoted on the Shanghai Gold Exchange and the daily average price of silver as quoted on the Shanghai Huatong Platinum & Silver Exchange prevailing at the time of each relevant purchase order during the contract period. The Doré Sales Contract has been in effect since October 24, 2008 and was renewed for a new term that commenced on January 1, 2018 and expired on December 31, 2020, which renewal was approved by the Company's shareholders on June 28, 2017. On June 16, 2020, the third Supplemental Contract for Purchase and Sale of Doré was approved by the Company's Shareholders, commencing on January 1, 2021 and expiring on December 31, 2023.

Revenue from sales of gold doré bars to CNG was US\$121.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2021 which increased from US\$120.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2020.

The Company is also a party to a Product and Service Framework Agreement with CNG, pursuant to which CNG provides construction, procurement and equipment financing services to the Company and also purchases the copper concentrates produced at the Jiama Mine. The quantity of copper concentrates, pricing terms and payment terms may be established from time to time by the parties with reference to the pricing principles for connected transactions set out under the Product and Service Framework Agreement. On June 28, 2017, the Supplemental Product and Service Framework Agreement was approved and extended to expire on December 31, 2020. On June 16, 2020, the third Supplemental Product and Service Framework Agreement was approved by the Company's Shareholders, commencing on January 1, 2021 and expiring on December 31, 2023. For the six months ended June 30, 2021, revenue from sales of copper concentrate and other products to CNG was US\$266.8 million compared to US\$13.9 million for the same period in 2020.

For the six months ended June 30, 2021, construction services of US\$2.8 million were provided to the Company by subsidiaries of CNG (US\$4.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2020).

In addition to the aforementioned major related party transactions, the Company also obtains additional services from related parties in its normal course of business, including a Loan Agreement and a Deposit Services Agreement entered into on March 25, 2019, December 31, 2019, and December 22, 2020 among the Company and China Gold Finance.

Refer to Note 15 of the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2021.

PROPOSED TRANSACTIONS

The Board of Directors has given the Company approval to conduct reviews of a number of projects that may qualify as acquisition targets through joint venture, merger and/or outright acquisitions. The Company did not have any material acquisition and disposal of subsidiaries and associated companies for the six months ended June 30, 2021. The Company continues to review possible acquisition targets.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

In the process of applying the Company's accounting policies, the Directors of the Company have identified accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant effect on the amounts recognized in the audited annual consolidated financial statements.

Key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the end of each reporting period that have a risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next twelve months are described in Note 4 of the audited annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020.

CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of new and revised IFRS standards and interpretations are outlined in Note 2 of the audited annual consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2020.

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

The Company holds a number of financial instruments, the most significant of which are equity securities, accounts receivables, accounts payables, cash and loans. The financial instruments are recorded at either fair values or amortized amount on the balance sheet.

The Company did not have any financial derivatives or outstanding hedging contracts as at June 30, 2021.

OFF-BALANCE SHEET ARRANGEMENTS

As at June 30, 2021, the Company had not entered into any off-balance sheet arrangements.

DIVIDEND AND DIVIDEND POLICY

The Company does not currently have a fixed dividend policy. The Board of Directors will determine any future dividend policy on the basis of, among other things, the results of operations, cash flows and financial conditions, operating and capital requirements, the rules promulgated by the regulators affecting dividends in both Canada and Hong Kong, China and at both the TSX and HKSE, and the amount of distributable profits and other relevant factors.

Subject to the British Columbia Business Corporations Act, the Directors may from time to time declare and authorize payment of such dividends as they may deem advisable, including the amount thereof and the time and method of payment provided that the record date for the purpose of determining shareholders entitled to receive payment of the dividend must not precede the date on which the dividend is to be paid by more than two months.

A dividend may be paid wholly or partly by the distribution of cash, specific assets or of fully paid shares or of bonds, debentures or other securities of the Company, or in any one or more of those ways. No dividend may be declared or paid in money or assets if there are reasonable grounds for believing that the Company is insolvent or the payment of the dividend would render the Company insolvent.

In Connection with the financial results for the year ended December 31, 2020, the Company declared a special dividend in respect of the year ended 31 December 2020 of US\$0.12 per common share, in an aggregate amount of US\$47,570,000, which was paid on May 30, 2021 to shareholders of record as of April 20, 2021.

OUTSTANDING SHARES

As of June 30, 2021 the Company had 396,413,753 common shares issued and outstanding.

DISCLOSURE CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES AND INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

Management is responsible for the design of disclosure controls and procedures ("DC&P") and the design of internal control over financial reporting ("ICFR") to provide reasonable assurance that material information relating to the Company, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to the Company's certifying officers. The Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have each evaluated the Company's DC&P and ICFR as of June 30, 2021 and, in accordance with the requirements established under Canadian National Instrument 52-109 – Certification of Disclosure in Issuer's Annual and Interim Filings, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that these controls and procedures were effective as of June 30, 2021, and provide reasonable assurance that material information relating to the Company is made known to them by others within the Company and that the information required to be disclosed in reports that are filed or submitted under Canadian securities legislation are recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time period specified in those rules.

The Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have used the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO) 2013 framework to evaluate the Company's ICFR as of June 30, 2021 and have concluded that these controls and procedures were effective as of June 30, 2021 and provide reasonable assurance that financial information is recorded, processed, summarized and reported in a timely manner. Management is required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures. The result of the inherent limitations in all control systems means design of controls cannot provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud will be detected. During the six months ended June 30, 2021, there were no changes in the Company's DC&P or ICFR that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

RISK FACTORS

There are certain risks involved in the Company's operations, some of which are beyond the Company's control. Aside from risks relating to business and industry, the Company's principal operations are located within the People's Republic of China and are governed by a legal and regulatory environment that in some respects differs from that which prevails in other countries. Readers of this MD&A should give careful consideration to the information included in this document and the Company's audited annual consolidated financial statements and related notes. Significant risk factors for the Company are metal prices, government regulations, foreign operations, environmental compliance, the ability to obtain additional financing, risk relating to recent acquisitions, dependence on management, title to the Company's mineral properties, natural disasters, pandemics such as COVID-19 and litigation. China Gold International's business, financial condition or results of operations could be materially and adversely affected by any of these risks. For details of risk factors, please refer to the Company's annual audited consolidated financial statements, and Annual Information Form filed from time to time on SEDAR at www.sedar.com and www.hkex.com.hk.

QUALIFIED PERSON

Disclosure of scientific or technical information in this MD&A was reviewed and approved by Mr. Zhongxin Guo, P.Eng., the Company's Chief Engineer and a Qualified Person ("QP") for the purposes of NI 43-101.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information as required by the Hong Kong Stock Exchange in the half-year interim report and not shown elsewhere in this report is as follows:

A1. Purchase, Sale Or Redemption Of The Company's Listed Securities

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries had purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the six months ended June 30, 2021.

A2. Substantial Shareholders

Save as disclosed below, as of June 30, 2021, the Company's directors were not aware of any other person (other than a director or chief executive of the Company who had an interest or short position in the shares or underlying shares of the Company as recorded in the register kept pursuant to Section 336 of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) ("SFO"):

| | | | Approximate |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | | Number of | percentage of |
| Name | Nature of interest | Shares held | outstanding shares |
| China National Gold Group Co., Ltd. (1) | Indirect | 158,588,330 (2) | 40.01% |
| China National Gold Group Hong Kong Limited | Registered Owner | 158,588,330 | 40.01% |

Notes:

- China National Gold Group Co., Ltd. directly and wholly owns the entire issued share capital of China National Gold Group Hong Kong
 Limited. Therefore, the interest attributable to China National Gold Group Co., Ltd. represents its indirect interest in the Company's
 shares through its equity interest in China National Gold Group Hong Kong Limited
- 2. Information relating to registered and indirect ownership of the Company's shares is provided by China National Gold Group Co., Ltd.

A3. Directors' And Chief Executives' Interests In Shares And Stock Options

As of June 30, 2021, the interests of the directors and chief executive of the Company in the share capital, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or its associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO), as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company pursuant to Section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Hong Kong Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuer, were as follows:

SHARES

| | | | Number of | | Approximate percentage of interest in the |
|----------------|----------|--|-------------|--------------------|---|
| Name | Position | Company | shares held | Nature of interest | Company |
| Yingbin lan He | Director | China Gold International Resources Corp. Ltd. | 150,000 | Personal | 0.0378% |

Other than as disclosed above, none of the directors, chief executive or their associates had any interests or short positions in any shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or its associated corporations as of June 30, 2021.

A4. Stock Option Plan

The Company adopted an incentive stock option plan with approval from its shareholders and pursuant to the policies of the Toronto Stock Exchange dated May 9, 2007. All options expired on June 1, 2015 and the 2007 Stock Option Plan has ceased to be in effect.

A5. Emolument Policy

The Company's executive emolument policy and compensation program is administered by the Compensation and Benefits Committee which consists solely of independent directors. The Compensation and Benefits Committee reviews levels of cash compensation as needed and at least annually, and makes recommendations to the Board to adjust cash compensation in light of merit, qualifications and competence. The Compensation and Benefits Committee also reviews the corporate goals and objectives relevant to the compensation of the senior executive officers as needed and at least annually and based on recommendations from the Chief Executive Officer and other members of the management team. The Compensation and Benefits Committee makes its determinations as to overall compensation levels on the basis of both available third party data regarding comparable compensation at similar size companies as well as their own industry experience and the Company's hiring and retention needs. Decisions relating to executive compensation are reported by the Compensation and Benefits Committee to the Board for approval.

The Company's director emolument policy is administered by the Compensation and Benefits Committee with regard to comparable market statistics. Decisions relating to the compensation of directors are reported by the Compensation and Benefits Committee to the Board for approval.

As of June 30, 2021, the Company had 2,080 employees working at various locations. The emolument policy for the Company's employees is determined on a department by department basis with the Chief Executive Officer determining the emoluments for employees and managers based on merit, qualifications and the Company's hiring and retention needs.

A6. Compliance With Corporate Governance Code

The Company has, throughout the six months ended June 30, 2021, applied the principles and complied with the requirements of its corporate governance practices as defined by the Board and all applicable statutory, regulatory and stock exchange listings standards, in particular, the code provisions set out in the Corporate Governance Code contained in Appendix 14 of the Rules Governing the Listing Securities of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Hong Kong Listing Rules").

A7. Compliance With Model Code On Directors' Securities Transactions

The Company has adopted policies regarding directors' securities transactions in its Corporate Disclosure, Confidentiality and Securities Trading Policy that has terms which are no less exacting than those set out in the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers contained in Appendix 10 to the Hong Kong Listing Rules.

After specific enquiry with all members of the Board, the Board confirms that all of the directors of the Company have complied with the required policies in the Company's Corporate Disclosure, Confidentiality and Securities Trading Policy throughout the six months ended June 30, 2021.

A8. Interim Dividend

The Board did not recommend the payment of interim dividends in respect of the six months ended June 30, 2021.

A9. Audit Committee

Pursuant to the requirements under the Hong Kong Listing Rules, the Company has established an audit committee (the "Audit Committee") comprising all the existing Independent Non-executive Directors, namely Ian He (chairman of the Audit Committee), Wei Shao, Bielin Shi and Ruixia Han. The Audit Committee has reviewed and discussed with the Company's auditors the unaudited interim results of the Group for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021.

August 12, 2021

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For The Three And Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

| | | Three months | ended June 30, | Six months er | Six months ended June 30, | | |
|--|-------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | NOTES | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | | |
| | | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | | |
| | | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | | |
| Revenue | 3 | 304,944 | 209,188 | 577,014 | 357,771 | | |
| Cost of sales | _ | (179,001) | (173,701) | (367,320) | (304,115) | | |
| NATION CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE | | 105.040 | 25 407 | 000 004 | F2.6F6 | | |
| Mine operating earnings | | 125,943 | 35,487 | 209,694 | 53,656 | | |
| Expenses | | | | | | | |
| General and administrative expenses | 4 | (10,294) | (5,793) | (18,393) | (14,979) | | |
| Exploration and evaluation expenditure | | (59) | (165) | (100) | (226) | | |
| Research and development expenses | | (5,051) | (2,264) | (9,475) | (4,230) | | |
| | | (15.404) | (0.000) | (27.000) | (10.425) | | |
| | | (15,404) | (8,222) | (27,968) | (19,435) | | |
| Income from operations | | 110,539 | 27,265 | 181,726 | 34,221 | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Other income (expenses) | | | | | | | |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss), net | | 4,944 | (2,331) | 6,672 | (7,769) | | |
| Interest and other income | | 2,607 | 4,188 | 3,514 | 5,393 | | |
| Finance costs | 5 | (9,604) | (11,525) | (19,347) | (22,041) | | |
| | | (2,053) | (9,668) | (9,161) | (24,417) | | |
| | | (2,000) | (3,000) | (3,101) | | | |
| Profit before income tax | | 108,486 | 17,597 | 172,565 | 9,804 | | |
| Income tax (expenses) credit | 6 | (7,789) | 926 | (14,901) | 50 | | |
| Destit for the control | | 100.007 | 10 500 | 157.004 | 0.054 | | |
| Profit for the period | | 100,697 | 18,523 | 157,664 | 9,854 | | |
| Other comprehensive income (expenses) | | | | | | | |
| for the period | | | | | | | |
| Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: | | | | | | | |
| Fair value gain (loss) on investment | | | | | | | |
| in an equity security | | 15,190 | 275 | 14,956 | (2,196) | | |
| Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: | | | | | | | |
| Exchange difference arising on | | | | | | | |
| translation | | 4,654 | 137 | 742 | (4,732) | | |
| | | 10 044 | 410 | 15 600 | (E 020) | | |
| | | 19,844 | 412 | 15,698 | (6,928) | | |
| Total comprehensive income for the | | | | | | | |
| period | | 120,541 | 18,935 | 173,362 | 2,926 | | |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For The Three And Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

| | | Three months | ended June 30, | Six months er | Six months ended June 30, | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|--------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | NOTES | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | | |
| | | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | | |
| | | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Profit for the period attributable to | | | | | | | |
| Non-controlling interests | | 540 | 614 | 812 | 869 | | |
| Owners of the Company | | 100,157 | 17,909 | 156,852 | 8,985 | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | 100,697 | 18,523 | 157,664 | 9,854 | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Total comprehensive income for the | | | | | | | |
| period attributable to | | | | | | | |
| Non-controlling interests | | 538 | 617 | 814 | 872 | | |
| Owners of the Company | | 120,003 | 18,318 | 172,548 | 2,054 | | |
| e.me.e e. a.e eempan, | | | | | | | |
| | | 120,541 | 10.025 | 172 262 | 2.026 | | |
| | | 120,541 | 18,935 | 173,362 | 2,926 | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Earnings per share – Basic (US cents) | 8 | 25.27 | 4.52 | 39.57 | 2.27 | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Weighted average number of common | | | | | | | |
| shares – Basic | 8 | 396,413,753 | 396,413,753 | 396,413,753 | 396,413,753 | | |
| | | | | | | | |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

| Current assets | NOTES | June 30, 2021 US\$'000 (unaudited) | December 31, 2020 US\$'000 (audited) |
|---|-------|---|---|
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 283,788 | 243,288 |
| Restricted bank balance | _ | 7,461 | 5,069 |
| Trade, bills and other receivables | 9 | 16,484 | 35,760 |
| Dividends receivables Prepaid expenses and deposits | | 1,010 1,827 | 3,309 |
| Inventories | 10 | 300,636 | 297,694 |
| inventories | 10 | | |
| | | 611,206 | 585,120 |
| | | | |
| Non-current assets | | 2 700 | 0 575 |
| Prepaid expenses and deposits Right-of-use assets | | 3,700 14,114 | 2,575 14,244 |
| Equity instruments at fair value through | | 17,117 | 14,244 |
| other comprehensive income | 16 | 35,788 | 20,824 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 11 | 1,795,629 | 1,808,961 |
| Mining rights | 11 | 849,341 | 867,259 |
| Deferred tax assets | | 7,475 | 4,463 |
| Other non-current assets | 17 | 19,389 | 19,196 |
| | | 2,725,436 | 2,737,522 |
| Total assets | | 3,336,642 | 3,322,642 |
| Account Park 1995 | | | |
| Current liabilities Accounts and other payables and accrued expenses | 12 | 250,490 | 280,592 |
| Contract liabilities | 12 | 15,628 | 2,878 |
| Borrowings | 13 | 119,087 | 140,303 |
| Lease liabilities | | 102 | 95 |
| Tax liabilities | | 21,400 | 18,905 |
| | | 406,707 | 442,773 |
| Net current assets | | 204,499 | 142,347 |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | 2,929,935 | 2,879,869 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

| | NOTES | June 30, 2021 US\$'000 (unaudited) | December 31, 2020 US\$'000 (audited) |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---|---|
| Non-current liabilities | | | |
| Borrowings | 13 | 1,013,502 | 1,054,094 |
| Lease liabilities | | 297 | 352 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | | 104,804 | 111,306 |
| Deferred income | | 1,499 | 2,333 |
| Entrusted loan payable | | - | 30,652 |
| Environmental rehabilitation | | 89,363 | 85,663 |
| | | | |
| | | 1,209,465 | 1,284,400 |
| Total liabilities | | 1,616,172 | 1,727,173 |
| Owners' equity | | | |
| Share capital | 14 | 1,229,061 | 1,229,061 |
| Reserves | | 72,101 | 53,918 |
| Retained profits | | 402,338 | 295,543 |
| | | | |
| | | 1,703,500 | 1,578,522 |
| Non-controlling interests | | 16,970 | 16,947 |
| - | | | |
| Total owners' equity | | 1,720,470 | 1,595,469 |
| | | | |
| Total liabilities and owners' equity | | 3,336,642 | 3,322,642 |

The condensed consolidated financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on August 12, 2021 and are signed on its behalf by:

| Liangyou Jiang | Yingbin lan He |
|----------------|----------------|
| Director | Director |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For The Three And Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

Attributable to owners of the Company

| | | | | Investment | | -, | | | Non- | |
|---|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Number of shares | Share capital US\$'000 | Equity reserve US\$'000 | revaluation reserve US\$'000 | reserve US\$'000 | Statutory reserve US\$'000 | Retained profits US\$'000 | Subtotal US\$'000 | controlling interests US\$'000 | Total owners' equity US\$'000 |
| At January 1, 2020 | 396,413,753 | 1,229,061 | 11,179 | (3,525) | (20,333) | 19,470 | 199,485 | 1,435,337 | 15,330 | 1,450,667 |
| Profit for the period Fair value loss on investment | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8,985 | 8,985 | 869 | 9,854 |
| in an equity security Exchange difference arising | - | - | - | (2,196) | - | - | - | (2,196) | - | (2,196) |
| on translation | | | | | (4,735) | | | (4,735) | 3 | (4,732) |
| Total comprehensive (expenses) income for the period Transfer to statutory reserve | - | - | - | (2,196) | (4,735) | - | 8,985 | 2,054 | 872 | 2,926 |
| safety production fund Dividends paid to a non-controlling | - | - | - | - | - | 2,192 | (2,192) | - | - | - |
| shareholder | | | | | | | | | (356) | (356) |
| At June 30, 2020 (unaudited) | 396,413,753 | 1,229,061 | 11,179 | (5,721) | (25,068) | 21,662 | 206,278 | 1,437,391 | 15,846 | 1,453,237 |
| At January 1, 2021 | 396,413,753 | 1,229,061 | 11,179 | 5 | 7,360 | 35,374 | 295,543 | 1,578,522 | 16,947 | 1,595,469 |
| Profit for the period Fair value gain on investment | - | - | - | - | - | - | 156,852 | 156,852 | 812 | 157,664 |
| in an equity security Exchange difference arising | - | - | - | 14,956 | - | - | - | 14,956 | - | 14,956 |
| on translation | | | | | 740 | | | 740 | 2 | 742 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period Transfer to statutory reserve | - | - | - | 14,956 | 740 | - | 156,852 | 172,548 | 814 | 173,362 |
| safety production fund Dividend distribution (note 7) | - | - | - | - | - | 2,487 | (2,487) (47,570) | - (47,570) | - | - (47,570) |
| Dividends paid to a non-controlling shareholder | | | | | | | | | (791) | (791) |
| At June 30, 2021 (unaudited) | 396,413,753 | 1,229,061 | 11,179 | 14,961 | 8,100 | 37,861 | 402,338 | 1,703,500 | 16,970 | 1,720,470 |

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For The Three And Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (Unaudited)

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six months er | Six months ended June 30, | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------|--|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | |
| | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | (unaudited) | |
| Net cash from operating activities | 106,234 | 54,467 | 276,432 | 70,487 | |
| Investing activities | | | | | |
| Interest income received | 708 | 529 | 1,018 | 1,455 | |
| Payment for acquisition of property, plant | | 020 | | 1, .00 | |
| and equipment | (42,838) | (26,744) | (99,858) | (61,733) | |
| Placement of restricted bank deposits | (10,437) | (35,780) | (13,521) | (74,328) | |
| Release of restricted bank deposits | 9,240 | 35,741 | 11,183 | 76,821 | |
| · | | | | | |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (43,327) | (26,254) | (101,178) | (57,785) | |
| | | | | | |
| Financing activities | | | | | |
| Proceeds from borrowings | - | 583,617 | | 583,617 | |
| Repayment of borrowings | (57,454) | (53,469) | (57,454) | (53,469) | |
| Repayment of entrusted loan | - | - | (30,592) | _ | |
| Dividends paid to a non-controlling shareholder | - | - | (413) | (356) | |
| Dividends paid to shareholders | (48,416) | - | (48,416) | _ | |
| Payment for lease | (30) | (26) | (59) | (48) | |
| Net cash (used in) from financing activities | (105,900) | 530,122 | (136,934) | 529,744 | |
| | | | | | |
| Net (decrease) increase in cash | | | | | |
| and cash equivalents | (42,993) | 558,335 | 38,320 | 542,446 | |
| and sash equivalents | (12,000) | 000,000 | 33,323 | 0.12, 1.10 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 323,733 | 163,693 | 243,288 | 182,290 | |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on | | | | | |
| cash and cash equivalents | 3,048 | 1,180 | 2,180 | (1,528) | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | 283,788 | 723,208 | 283,788 | 723,208 | |
| and and open open and of portor | | , 20,200 | | , 20,200 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents are comprised of | | | | | |
| Cash and bank deposits | 283,788 | 723,208 | 283,788 | 723,208 | |
| | | -, | | - / | |

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

1. GENERAL AND BASIC OF PREPARATION

China Gold International Resources Corp. Ltd., (the "Company") is a publicly listed company incorporated in British Columbia, Canada on May 31, 2000 with limited liability under the legislation of the Province of British Columbia and its shares are listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Stock Exchange"). The Company together with its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") is principally engaged in the acquisition, exploration, development and mining of mineral resources in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC"). The Group considers that China National Gold Group Co., Ltd. ("CNG"), a state owned company registered in Beijing, PRC, which is controlled by State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission of the State Council of the PRC, is able to exercise significant influence over the Company.

The head office, principal address and registered and records office of the Company are located at Suite 660, One Bentall Centre, 505 Burrard Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, V7X 1M4.

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix 16 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange as well as International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the International Accounting Standards Board, which should read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020.

The condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in United States Dollars ("US\$"), which is the functional currency of the Company.

2. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments, which are measured at fair values.

The accounting policies and methods of computation used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2021 are the same as those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020.

In the current interim period, the Group has applied the following amendments to International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") which are mandatorily effective for the current interim period:

Amendment to IFRS 16
Amendments to IFRS 9, IAS 39, IFRS 7,
IFRS 4 and IFRS 16

Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions Interest Rate Benchmark Reform – Phase 2

The application of the amendments to IFRSs in the current interim period has had no material effect on the amounts reported and/or disclosures in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

3. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

Revenue

(i) Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue from its major products and services:

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six months ended June 30, | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|--|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 | |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | |
| | | | | | |
| At a point in time | | | | | |
| Gold doré bars | 65,102 | 65,057 | 121,758 | 120,555 | |
| Copper | 137,490 | 63,989 | 254,062 | 118,646 | |
| Other by-products | 102,352 | 80,142 | 201,194 | 118,570 | |
| | | | | | |
| Total revenue | 304,944 | 209,188 | 577,014 | 357,771 | |

(ii) Performance obligations for contracts with customers

The Group sells gold doré bars, copper and other by-products directly to customers. Revenue is recognised at a point in time when control of the gold doré bars, copper and other by-products is passed to customers, i.e. when the products are delivered and titles have passed to customers. A contract liability represents the Group's obligation to transfer goods or services to a customer for which the Group has received consideration (or an amount of consideration is due) from the customer.

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2020, the Group had entered into barter transactions of RMB81 million (equivalent to US\$13 million) with independent third parties regarding exchange of gold bearing materials. The directors estimated the fair values of the inventories given up and received approximated the same and no gain or loss was recognised.

Segment information

IFRS 8 requires operating segments to be identified on the basis of internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision-maker ("CODM") to allocate resources to the segments and to assess their performance.

The CODM, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been defined as the executive directors of the Company. The CODM has identified two operating and reportable segments as follows:

- (i) The mine-produced gold segment the production of gold doré bars through the Group's integrated processes, i.e., mining, metallurgical processing, production and selling of gold doré bars to external clients.
- (ii) The mine-produced copper concentrate segment the production of copper concentrate including other byproducts through the Group's integrated processes, i.e., mining, metallurgical processing, production and selling copper concentrate including other by-products to external clients.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

3. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION (Cont'd)

Segment information (Cont'd)

Information regarding the above segments is reported below:

(a) Segment revenue and results

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue and results by operating and reportable segment.

For the six months ended June 30, 2021

| | Mine- produced gold US\$'000 | Mine- produced copper concentrate US\$'000 | Segment total US\$'000 | Unallocated US\$'000 | Consolidated US\$'000 |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Revenue – external and segment revenue Cost of sales | 121,758 (103,303) | 455,256 (264,017) | 577,014 (367,320) | | 577,014 (367,320) |
| Mining operating earnings | 18,455 | <u>191,239</u> | 209,694 | | 209,694 |
| Income (loss) from operations Foreign exchange gain (loss), net Interest and other income Finance costs | 18,355 (1,391) 398 (1,994) | 165,520 8,991 2,092 (12,500) | 183,875 7,600 2,490 (14,494) | (2,149) (928) 1,024 (4,853) | 181,726 6,672 3,514 (19,347) |
| Profit (loss) before income tax | 15,368 | 164,103 | 179,471 | (6,906) | 172,565 |
| For the six months ended June 30, 2020 | | | | | |

| | Mine- produced gold US\$'000 | Mine- produced copper concentrate US\$'000 | Segment total US\$'000 | Unallocated US\$'000 | Consolidated US\$'000 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Revenue – external and segment | | | | | |
| revenue | 120,555 | 237,216 | 357,771 | _ | 357,771 |
| Cost of sales | (100,836) | (203,279) | (304,115) | | (304,115) |
| | | | | | |
| Mining operating earnings | 19,719 | 33,937 | 53,656 | | 53,656 |
| | | | | | |
| Income (loss) from operations | 19,494 | 17,607 | 37,101 | (2,880) | 34,221 |
| Foreign exchange gain (loss), net | 645 | (8,510) | (7,865) | 96 | (7,769) |
| Interest and other income | 354 | 4,950 | 5,304 | 89 | 5,393 |
| Finance costs | (2,264) | (10,860) | (13,124) | (8,917) | (22,041) |
| | | | | | |
| Profit (loss) before income tax | 18,229 | 3,187 | 21,416 | (11,612) | 9,804 |
| | | | | | |

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

3. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION (Cont'd)

Segment information (Cont'd)

(a) Segment revenue and results (Cont'd)

The accounting policies of the operating segments are the same as the Group's accounting policies. Segment results represent the profit (loss) before income tax, without allocation of certain general and administrative expenses, foreign exchange gain (loss), interest and other income and finance costs, attributable to the respective segment. This is the measure reported to the CODM for the purposes of resource allocation and performance assessment.

There are no inter-segment sales for the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.

(b) Segment assets and liabilities

The following is an analysis of the Group's assets and liabilities by segment representing assets/liabilities directly attributable to respective segment:

| As of June 30, 2021 | Mine- produced gold US\$'000 | Mine- produced copper concentrate US\$'000 | Segment total US\$'000 | Unallocated US\$'000 | Consolidated US\$'000 |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Total liabilities | 701,152 | 2,592,730 | 3,293,882 | 42,760 | 3,336,642 |
| | 157,627 | 1,157,492 | 1,315,119 | 301,053 | 1,616,172 |
| As of December 31, 2020 Total assets Total liabilities | 678,630 | 2,612,039 | 3,290,669 | 31,973 | 3,322,642 |
| | 130,613 | 1,296,112 | 1,426,725 | 300,448 | 1,727,173 |

For the purposes of monitoring segment performance and allocating resources between segments:

- all assets are allocated to operating segments other than certain of cash and cash equivalents, other
 receivables, prepaid expenses and deposits, right-of-use assets, property, plant and equipment and equity
 instrument; and
- all liabilities are allocated to operating segments other than other payables and accrued expenses, lease liabilities, deferred income and certain borrowings.

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

4. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six months ended June 30, | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| | | | | |
| Administration and office | 1,664 | 606 | 2,796 | 3,267 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and | | | | |
| equipment | 1,247 | 823 | 2,397 | 1,757 |
| Depreciation of right-of-use assets | 27 | 24 | 54 | 44 |
| Professional fees | 602 | 929 | 917 | 1,353 |
| Salaries and benefits | 3,543 | 2,143 | 6,351 | 7,289 |
| Others | 3,211 | 1,268 | 5,878 | 1,269 |
| | | | | |
| Total general and administrative | | | | |
| expenses | 10,294 | 5,793 | 18,393 | 14,979 |

5. FINANCE COSTS

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six months ended June 30, | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| | | | | |
| Interests on borrowings | 8,364 | 11,074 | 16,872 | 21,151 |
| Interests on lease liabilities | 5 | 4 | 11 | 5 |
| Accretion on environmental rehabilitation | 1,420 | 587 | 2,835 | 1,182 |
| | | | | |
| | 9,789 | 11,665 | 19,718 | 22,338 |
| Less: Amounts capitalised to property, | | | | |
| plant and equipment | (185) | (140) | (371) | (297) |
| | | | | |
| Total finance costs | 9,604 | 11,525 | 19,347 | 22,041 |
| | | | | |

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

6. INCOME TAX EXPENSES (CREDIT)

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six months ended June 30, | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| | | | | |
| PRC Enterprise Income Tax ("EIT") | 18,263 | 2,254 | 24,956 | 3,093 |
| Overprovision of PRC Enterprise | | | | |
| Income Tax in prior year | (629) | (1,233) | (629) | (1,233) |
| Deferred tax credit | (9,845) | (1,947) | (9,426) | (1,910) |
| | | | | |
| Total income tax expenses (credit) | 7,789 | (926) | 14,901 | (50) |

7. DIVIDEND

During the six months ended June 30, 2021, a special dividend in respect of the year ended December 31, 2020 of US\$0.12 (for the six months ended June 30, 2020: nil) per share amounting to US\$47,570,000 (for the six months ended June 30, 2020: nil) was paid to the shareholders of the Company.

8. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Profit used in determining earnings per share are presented below:

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six months ended June 30, | |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company for the purposes of basic earnings per share | | | | |
| (US\$'000) | 100,157 | 17,909 | 156,852 | 8,985 |
| Weighted average number of shares, | | | | |
| basic | 396,413,753 | 396,413,753 | 396,413,753 | 396,413,753 |
| Basic earnings per share (US cents) | 25.27 | 4.52 | 39.57 | 2.27 |

The Group has no outstanding potential dilutive instruments issued as at June 30, 2021 and 2020 and during the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020. Therefore, no diluted earnings per share is presented.

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

9. TRADE, BILLS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

| | June 30, | December 31, |
|--|-----------|--------------|
| | 2021 | 2020 |
| | U\$\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Trade receivables | 2,109 | 1,603 |
| Less: Allowance for credit loss | (120) | (119) |
| | | |
| | 1,989 | 1,484 |
| Bills receivables | 1,443 | 15,316 |
| Amounts due from related companies (note 15(a))(1) | 1,839 | 1,498 |
| Other receivables ⁽²⁾ | 11,213 | 17,462 |
| | | |
| Total trade, bills and other receivables | 16,484 | 35,760 |

- (1) The amounts are unsecured, interest free and repayable on demand.
- (2) Included in the balance as at June 30, 2021 are nil value-added tax recoverable (December 31, 2020: US\$7.2 million) and tax and other surcharges of approximately US\$9.3 million (December 31, 2020: US\$9.2 million) to be recovered from Zhongxinfang Tibet Construction Investment Co. Ltd. ("Zhongxinfang") as set out in notes 6 and 17.

The Group allows an average credit period of 30 days and 180 days to its external trade customers including CNG for gold doré bars sales and copper concentrate trade business, respectively.

Below is an aged analysis of trade receivables (net of allowance for credit losses) presented based on invoice dates, which approximated the respective revenue recognition dates, at the end of the reporting period:

| Less than 30 days |
|-------------------|
| 31 to 90 days |
| 91 to 180 days |
| Over 180 days |

| June 30, | December 31, |
|----------|--------------|
| 2021 | 2020 |
| US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| | |
| 910 | 745 |
| 727 | 348 |
| 163 | 127 |
| 189 | 264 |
| | |
| 1,989 | 1,484 |
| | |

As at June 30, 2021, total bills receivable amounting to US\$1.4 million (December 31, 2020: US\$15.3 million) are held by the Group for future settlement of trade receivables, which were further discounted to a CNG's subsidiary by the Group. The Group continues to recognise their full carrying amounts of US\$1.4 million (December 31, 2020: US\$15.3 million) at the end of the reporting period. All bills received by the Group are with a maturity period of less than one year.

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

10. INVENTORIES

| Gold in process |
|-----------------|
| Gold doré bars |
| Consumables |
| Copper |
| Spare parts |
| |

Total inventories

| June 30, | December 31, |
|----------|--------------|
| 2021 | 2020 |
| US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| 233,194 | 220,059 |
| 23,664 | 22,665 |
| 21,037 | 23,255 |
| 410 | 9,016 |
| 22,331 | 22,699 |
| 300,636 | 297,694 |

Cost of inventory sold totaling US\$170 million and US\$352 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, respectively (three and six months ended June 30, 2020: US\$166 million and US\$288 million, respectively) was recognised in cost of sales.

11. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT/MINING RIGHTS

During the six months ended June 30, 2021, the Group incurred approximately US\$17.0 million on construction in progress (for the six months ended June 30, 2020: approximately US\$7.8 million) and approximately US\$40.2 million on mineral assets (for the six months ended June 30, 2020: approximately US\$33.6 million).

Depreciation of property, plant and equipment was US\$45.8 million and US\$87.1 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, respectively (for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020: US\$41.0 million and US\$74.2 million, respectively). The depreciation amount was partly recognised in cost of sales, general and administrative expenses and partly capitalised in inventory.

No addition of mining rights was incurred during the six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020. Amortisation of mining rights was US\$10.4 million and US\$18.7 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021, respectively (for the three and months ended June 30, 2020: US\$9.4 million and US\$19.1 million, respectively). The amortisation amounts were recognised in cost of sales.

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

12. ACCOUNTS AND OTHER PAYABLES AND ACCRUED EXPENSES

Accounts and other payables and accrued expenses comprise the following:

| | June 30, 2021 | December 31, 2020 |
|--|------------------|----------------------|
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| Accounts payable | 40,927 | 45,634 |
| Bills payable | 63,817 | 63,494 |
| Construction cost payables | 106,620 | 145,973 |
| Mining cost accrual | 14,502 | 3,524 |
| Payroll and benefit payables | 675 | 257 |
| Other accruals | 3,830 | 3,306 |
| Other tax payable | 6,568 | 3,053 |
| Other payables | 5,711 | 7,589 |
| Payable for acquisition of a mining right | 7,840 | 7,762 |
| Total accounts and other payables and accrued expenses | 250,490 | 280,592 |

The following is an aged analysis of the accounts payable presented based on invoice date at the end of the reporting period:

| | June 30, | December 31, |
|------------------------|----------|--------------|
| | 2021 | 2020 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| | | |
| Less than 30 days | 19,450 | 26,263 |
| 31 to 90 days | 11,206 | 9,628 |
| 91 to 180 days | 3,419 | 2,496 |
| Over 180 days | 6,852 | 7,247 |
| | | |
| Total accounts payable | 40,927 | 45,634 |

The credit period for bills payable is 180 days from the issue date.

The following is an ageing analysis of bills payable, presented based on bills issue date at the end of the reporting period:

| | June 30, 2021 US\$'000 | December 31, 2020 US\$'000 |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Less than 30 days 31 to 60 days 61 to 90 days 91 to 180 days | 10,336 9,509 22,367 21,605 | 27,720 6,832 13,867 15,075 |
| Total bills payable | 63,817 | 63,494 |

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

13. BORROWINGS

| | June 30, 2021 US\$'000 | December 31, 2020 US\$'000 |
|--|--|--|
| Bank loans Loans payable to a CNG subsidiary (Note 15(a)) Bonds | 810,669 24,662 297,258 | 859,476 38,305 296,616 |
| | 1,132,589 | 1,194,397 |
| The borrowings are repayable as follows: | | |
| | June 30, 2021 US\$'000 | December 31, 2020 US\$'000 |
| Carrying amount repayable within one year Carrying amount repayable within one to two years Carrying amount repayable within two to five years Carrying amount repayable over five years | 119,087 430,694 182,660 400,148 | 140,303 118,228 519,002 416,864 |
| Less: Amounts due within one year (shown under current liabilities) | 1,132,589 (119,087) | 1,194,397 (140,303) |
| Amounts shown under non-current liabilities | 1,013,502 | 1,054,094 |
| Analysed as: Secured Unsecured | 692,608 439,981 1,132,589 | 740,231 454,166 1,194,397 |
| The carrying values of the pledged assets to secure borrowings by the Gro | oup are as follows: | |
| | June 30, 2021 US\$'000 | December 31, 2020 US\$'000 |
| Mining rights Bills receivables (note 9) | 842,946 1,443 | 859,793 15,316 |
| | 844,389 | 875,109 |

Borrowings carry interest at effective interest rates ranging from 1.2% to 4.51% (December 31, 2020: 1.2% to 4.51%) per annum.

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

14. SHARE CAPITAL

CNG

Common shares

- (i) Authorised Unlimited common shares without par value
- (ii) Issued and outstanding

| | Number of shares | Amount US\$'000 |
|--|------------------|--------------------|
| Issued and fully paid: At January 1, 2020, December 31, 2020 and June 30, 2021 | 396,413,753 | 1,229,061 |

15. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related parties are those parties that have the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence in making financial and operation decisions. Parties are also considered to be related if they are subject to common control. CNG, a state owned company registered in Beijing, PRC, which is controlled by State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission of the State Council of the PRC, is able to exercise significant influence over the Company.

In accordance with IAS 24 "Related party disclosures", the management believes that information relating to related party transactions have been adequately disclosed in conformity of the IFRSs.

In addition to the related party transactions and balances shown elsewhere in these condensed consolidated financial statements, the following is a summary of significant related party transactions entered into in the ordinary course of business between the Group and its related parties for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021 and 2020.

Name and relationship with related parties during the period/year is as follows:

CNG owned the following percentages of outstanding common shares of the Company:

| June 30, | December 31, |
|----------|--------------|
| 2021 | 2020 |
| % | % |
| | |
| 40.01 | 40.01 |
| | |

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

15. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Cont'd)

(a) Transactions/balances with CNG and its subsidiaries

The Group had the following transactions with CNG and CNG's subsidiaries:

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six months ended June 30, | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | 2021 US\$'000 | 2020 US\$'000 | 2021 US\$'000 | 2020 US\$'000 |
| Gold doré bars sales by the Group | 65,102 | 65,057 | 121,758 | 120,555 |
| Copper and other by-products sales by the Group | 146,492 | 10,883 | 266,831 | 13,899 |
| Provision of transportation services by the Group | 309 | 74 | 607 | 117 |
| Construction, stripping and mining services provided to the Group | 1,431 | 3,135 | 2,752 | 4,121 |
| Accrued (reversal of) rental expenses and property management fee for PRC office | 252 | (714) | 252 | 231 |
| Commitment fee | 266 | | 530 | |
| Interest income | 22 | 28 | 92 | 37 |
| Interest expenses | 268 | 716 | 735 | 1,487 |

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

15. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Cont'd)

(a) Transactions/balances with CNG and its subsidiaries (Cont'd)

The Group has the following significant balances with CNG and its subsidiaries at the end of each reporting period:

| | June 30, | December 31, |
|---|----------|--------------|
| | 2021 | 2020 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| | | |
| Assets | | |
| Amounts due from related companies | 1,839 | 1,498 |
| Cash and cash equivalents held by a CNG | | |
| subsidiary | 58,590 | 14,304 |
| Deposits | 16 | |
| | | |
| | 60,445 | 15,802 |

Other than the cash and cash equivalents held in a CNG subsidiary, the remaining amounts due from CNG and its subsidiaries and deposits as at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, which are included in trade, bills and other receivables and prepaid expenses and deposits respectively are non-interest bearing, unsecured and recoverable on demand.

| | June 30, | December 31, |
|--|----------|--------------|
| | 2021 | 2020 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| | | |
| Liabilities | | |
| Loans payable to a CNG's subsidiary | 24,662 | 38,305 |
| Entrusted loan payable to CNG | - | 30,652 |
| Construction costs payable to CNG's subsidiaries | 3,034 | 34,031 |
| Trade payable to CNG's subsidiaries | 1,774 | 280 |
| Amount due to CNG | 36 | 258 |
| Contract liabilities with CNG's subsidiaries | 13,654 | 2,539 |
| | | |
| Total amounts due to CNG's subsidiaries | 43,160 | 106,065 |

With the exception of the entrusted loan payable to CNG and loans payable to a CNG's subsidiary which are unsecured, carry fixed interests and have fixed repayment terms, the amounts due to CNG and its subsidiaries which are included in other payables and construction costs payable, are non-interest bearing, unsecured and have no fixed terms of repayments.

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

15. SIGNIFICANT RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (Cont'd)

(b) Compensation of key management personnel

The Group has the following compensation to key management personnel during the period:

| | Three months ended June 30, | | Six months ended June 30, | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------------------------|----------|
| | 2021 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 | US\$'000 |
| | | | | |
| aries and other benefits | 121 | 154 | 263 | 342 |
| st-employment benefits | 2 | 3 | 10 | 13 |
| | | | | |
| | 123 | 157 | 273 | 355 |
| | | | | |

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16. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

As at June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, the Group's investments in equity securities include equity securities listed on the Stock Exchange and unlisted companies incorporated in the PRC.

Investment in equity securities listed on the Stock Exchange of US\$34,971,000 (December 31, 2020: US\$20,015,000) is measured based on the unadjusted quoted price available on the Stock Exchange (Level 1 fair value measurement). The Group's investment in listed equity securities represent investment in a company engaged in mining, processing and trading of nonferrous metals registered in Hong Kong, PRC.

In addition, investment in an unlisted company incorporated in the PRC of US\$817,000 (December 31, 2020: US\$809,000) are measured at fair value based on Level 3 inputs.

The Group considers that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recorded at amortised cost in the condensed consolidated financial statements approximate their fair values.

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

17. CONTINGENCIES

During the year ended December 31, 2020, there was a construction contract dispute between independent third parties including the constructor, Huaxin Construction Group Co., Ltd. (formerly named as "Nantong Huaxin Construction Group Co., Ltd.") ("Huaxin") and the developer, Zhongxinfang, and the Group's subsidiary, Tibet Huatailong Mining Development Co. Ltd. ("Huatailong"). The land use right was transferred from Huatailong to Zhongxinfang in 2019 pursuant to the cooperation agreement signed between Zhongxinfang and Huatailong in 2019 in relation to the transferring of land use right in return of a block of the buildings and twenty car parks (the "Land Exchange").

Based on the cooperation agreement, Zhongxinfang is obligated to deliver a block of the buildings and twenty car parks (the "New Premises") to the Group no later than 2021. As at June 30, 2021 and up to the date these condensed consolidated financial statements are authorised for issue, the composite project is still suspended due to litigations against Zhongxinfang and the New Premises are not delivered to Huatailong on May 31, 2021, the original contractual delivery date. The construction of the New Premises is substantially completed pending for installation of plumbing, electrical wiring, interior walls and decoration. On June 21, 2021, Huatailong applied for pre-litigation preservation of the New Premises from Zhongxinfang, the Intermediate People's Court of Lhasa City, Tibet, adjudicated that the value of New Premises limited to RMB137 million (equivalent to US\$21 million) from Zhongxinfang was frozen for two and three years, respectively (the "New Premises Pre-litigation Preservation"). On July 21, 2021, pursuant to the New Premises Pre-litigation Preservation, Huatailong proceeded a lawsuit against Zhongxinfang for the delivery of New Premises and penalty amounting to RMB5 million (equivalent to US\$773,000). Based on Group's assessment on the completion status of the New Premises, the construction of the New Premises has been substantially completed, there has been no significant market value decline of comparable properties during the current period and the Group has first priority of claim over the New Premises under New Premises Pre-litigation Preservation. Accordingly, no impairment loss (2020: nil) has been made on the other non-current assets as the management of the Company are of the opinion that the recoverable amount of the non-current assets is above its carrying amount of US\$19,389,000 (equivalent to RMB125,252,000) as at June 30, 2021.

In addition, during the year ended December 31, 2020, Huatailong has been subjected to tax and other surcharges in relation to Land Exchange amounting to RMB60 million (equivalent to US\$8,714,000) which Huatailong expects to recover from Zhongxinfang in accordance with the cooperation agreement between Huatailong and Zhongxinfang signed in 2019. On July 8, 2020, Huatailong applied for pre-litigation preservation of assets from Zhongxinfang, the Intermediate People's Court of Lhasa City, Tibet, adjudicated that the value of properties limited to RMB46 million (equivalent to US\$6,609,000) from Zhongxinfang was frozen for one year (the "Pre-litigation Preservation"). Based on the first instance adjudication dated November 20, 2020 in relation to the lawsuit against Zhongxinfang for the recoverability of the tax and other surcharges (the "Tax and Other Surcharge") paid by Huatailong, which became final adjudication upon expiry of appeal application in December 2020, the litigation ruling adjudicated that Zhongxinfang shall repay the Tax and Other Surcharge of RMB46 million (equivalent to US\$6,997,000) to Huatailong (the "November Adjudication") within 30 days from the effective date of the November Adjudication (the "Due Date"). As Zhongxinfang has not settled such amount within the Due Date, Huatailong applied for an enforcement of the November Adjudication in January 2021 (the "Enforcement"). On June 24 2021, the Intermediate People's Court of Lhasa City, Tibet, adjudicated the Enforcement is suspended as there is no executable properties from Zhongxinfang as all of the assets owned by Zhongxinfang have been sealed up or frozen. Based on legal advice, the Enforcement is currently suspended and the Group's first priority of claim one of the assets under pre-litigation preservation has been extended for three years till May 24, 2024. Furthermore, in order to recover Tax and Other Surcharge from Zhongxinfang, Huatailong has applied for participation of enforcement procedures over assets sealed up together with the other plaintiffs, which the Higher People's Court of Lhasa City is going to start the auctions of the assets. The Group will also reapply for enforcement when there are executable properties of Zhongxinfang being made available.

For The Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2021 (unaudited)

17. CONTINGENCIES (Cont'd)

Based on the best available information to the Group as of June 30, 2021, and up to the date of these condensed consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the Group estimated that the fair value of total assets owned by Zhongxinfang exceeded the outstanding liabilities that the courts adjudicated to Zhongxinfang's plaintiffs. In addition, the Group has first priority of claim over one of the assets under pre-litigation preservation, which has estimated fair value exceeding the carry amount of the other receivable related to the Tax and Other Surcharge. In the opinion of the management of the Company, expected credit loss on other receivables is insignificant based on the credit risk assessment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2021.

18. EVENT AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

The Group had no material event after the end of the reporting period.

